



APA Reference List

The reference list page lists all the resources you use for a research paper. Within the paper, consult the ***Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 6th edition***, for detailed information on how to ***cite sources*** and format the *Reference List* page, how to create ***in-text citations***, and how to ***abbreviate*** common words, geographic names, publisher names, and other citation elements. Copies of the *Publication Manual* are in the Leeward CC Library Reference Collection (*Call number BF76.7 .P83 2010*). This help guide is not comprehensive and is not intended to supersede the *Publication Manual*, which is the authoritative source. The APA sections (§) and page numbers are included to help you find the appropriate information in the manual.

Note: *The citation examples shown here are single-spaced. Your reference list should be double-spaced as suggested by the APA.*

See also: <http://www.apastyle.org/learn>

BOOKS [APA, §7.02, 202-205]

Book

Author. (Publication Year). *Title*. Location: Publisher.

Matson, F. W. (1976). *The idea of man*. New York, NY: Delacorte Press.

Samovar, L. A., Porter, R. E., & McDaniel, E. R. (2010). *Communication between cultures*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Edited Book

Editor (Ed.). (Publication Year). *Title*. Location: Publisher.

Espejo, R. (Ed.). (2010). *Advertising*. Detroit, MI: Greenhaven Press.

Howes, C., & Osorio, J. K. K., (Eds.). (2010). *The value of Hawai'i: Knowing the past, shaping the future*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.

Chapter from Edited Book

Author. (Publication Year). Title of chapter. In Editors (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. Page Numbers). Location: Publisher.

Vilsoni, H. (1994). Representations of cultural identities. In K. R. Howe, K. C. Kiste, & B. V. Lal (Eds.), *Tides of history: The Pacific Islands in the twentieth century* (pp. 406–434). Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.

Electronic Book

Author. (Publication Year). *Title of book* [E-reader version, if applicable]. Retrieved from URL/source

Gabriel, R. (2012). *Why I buy: Self, taste, and consumer society in America*. Retrieved from ebrary

Note: Give the e-reader version, in square brackets, only if you read the book on an e-reader device. Example: [Kindle iPad version]

PERIODICALS [APA, §7.01, 198-202]

For articles from print publications that were retrieved from an online research database (such as EBSCOhost), use the citation format for print articles.

Journal Article: 2-7 Authors (from a journal in which each issue starts with page 1)

Author, Author, & Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), page numbers.

Chang, S. E., & Amam, W. L. (2010). Born glocal: Youth identity and suburban spaces in the U.S. and Taiwan. *Amerasia Journal*, 36(3), 29-51.

Journal Article: 8 or More Authors (from a journal with continuous pagination between issues)

Include the first six authors listed on the article, and the last author.

Healy, T., Howard, M., Fine, L., Howard, C., Howard, S. Besser, J., . . . DeRita, J. (2008). Patterns of injury from staged violence in theatrical performances. *Journal of Threaded Fastener Research*, 10, 111-133.

Note: Don't include the issue number, if each issue in the volume has page numbers that continue from the page numbers in the previous issue.

The DOI

Publishers have begun assigning a **Digital Object Identifier (DOI)** to online articles. Often displayed on the first page of an article, the DOI string can be long, so it is safest to copy and paste whenever possible.

Example: doi:10.1007/s00024-008-0436-3

Journal Article: Online with DOI assigned

Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), page numbers. doi

Yiqing, L., & Mathews, B. W. (2010). Effect of conversion of sugarcane plantation to forest and pasture on soil carbon in Hawaii. *Plant & Soil*, 335(1/2), 245-253. doi:10.1007/s11104-010-0412-4

Journal Article: Online with no DOI assigned

Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), page numbers. Retrieved from URL

St. John, H. (1947). The history, present distribution, and abundance of sandalwood on Oahu, Hawaiian Islands: Hawaiian Plant Studies 14. *Pacific Science*, 1(1), 5-20. Retrieved from <http://pacificscience.wordpress.com>

ERIC Document

Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), page numbers. Retrieved from ERIC database. (ERIC Number)

Matsunaga, K. (2005). Media production at Chiefess Kamakahahei Middle School. *Educational Perspectives*, 38(2), 19-21. Retrieved from ERIC database. (EJ877626)

Magazine Article: Print

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, Volume(Issue), page numbers.

Cloud, J. (2009, February 23). Teachers just say no to drug tests. *Time*, 173(7), 92.

Magazine Article: Print, No Author Stated

Title of article. (Year, Month Day). *Title of Magazine*, Volume(Issue), page numbers.

As gas prices rise, Tenn. students turn to distance learning. (2008, July 14). *Community College Week*, 20(22), 16.

Magazine Article: Online Magazine

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, Volume(Issue). Retrieved from URL.

Bhide, M. (2010, March) Save your recipes, before it's too late. *Bon Appetit*, 56(3). Retrieved from <http://www.bonappetit.com/magazine>.

Newspaper Article: Print

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, pp. section page numbers.

Vorsino, M. (2010, March 10). Old school campuses failing to meet modern-day needs. *Honolulu Star-Advertiser*, p. B4

Note: Give all page numbers for articles printed on discontinuous pages (e.g., pp. C2, C6-C7.)

Newspaper Article: Online Newspaper

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from URL

Enomoto, K. (2010, March 6). Couple to lead sessions on embracing diversity. *Maui News*. Retrieved from <http://www.mauinews.com>

Encyclopedia Article: Print

Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. In Editor (Ed.), *Name of Encyclopedia* (Edition, Volume, page numbers). Location: Publisher.

Al-Qazzaz. (2004). Iraq. In P. Mattar, P. (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of the modern Middle East & North Africa* (2nd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 1129-1136). Detroit, MI: Macmillan Reference.

Encyclopedia Article: Online Encyclopedia

Author. (Publication Date). Title of article. In Editor (Ed.), *Name of Encyclopedia* (Edition) Retrieved from URL

Mendell, D. (2011). Barack Obama, In J. Wallenfeldt (Ed.), *Encyclopedia Britannica* (2011 ed.). Retrieved from <http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/973560/Barack-Obama>

WEB PAGES

Author. (Publication Year). *Title of web page* [Format description, if applicable]. Retrieved from URL

U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights. (2011). *Students with disabilities preparing for postsecondary education: Know your rights and responsibilities*. Retrieved from <http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/transition.html>

Note: *If no author is available, move the title of the web page up to the first position (do not italicize), followed by the year and the “retrieved from” address. If no date is given, indicate with (n.d.). If published periodically (such as a blog post), include the year, month and day. For a reference source in a non-routine format, such as a blog post or a Twitter or Facebook post, describe the format, with the first letter capitalized, in square brackets following the title. It is not necessary to state the date of retrieval unless the web page can change over time, such as with a Wiki. When citing an entire website, but not an individual document, just give the site address within the text.*

AUDIOVISUAL MEDIA

Consult APA, §7.07, pp. 209-210 of the *Publication Manual* for citation samples.

PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Cite personal communications within the text, not under References.